Songs of Place

~

Ksenija Spasic

A Thesis

in

The Department

of

English

.

.

Presented in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in English at Concordia University Montreal, Quebec, Canada

February 2010

© Ksenija Spasic 2010



Library and Archives Canada

Published Heritage Branch

395 Wellington Street Ottawa ON K1A 0N4 Canada Bibliothèque et Archives Canada

Direction du Patrimoine de l'édition

395, rue Wellington Ottawa ON K1A 0N4 Canada

> Your file Votre référence ISBN: 978-0-494-80158-1 Our file Notre référence ISBN: 978-0-494-80158-1

NOTICE:

The author has granted a nonexclusive license allowing Library and Archives Canada to reproduce, publish, archive, preserve, conserve, communicate to the public by telecommunication or on the Internet, loan, distribute and sell theses worldwide, for commercial or noncommercial purposes, in microform, paper, electronic and/or any other formats.

The author retains copyright ownership and moral rights in this thesis. Neither the thesis nor substantial extracts from it may be printed or otherwise reproduced without the author's permission. AVIS:

L'auteur a accordé une licence non exclusive permettant à la Bibliothèque et Archives Canada de reproduire, publier, archiver, sauvegarder, conserver, transmettre au public par télécommunication ou par l'Internet, prêter, distribuer et vendre des thèses partout dans le monde, à des fins commerciales ou autres, sur support microforme, papier, électronique et/ou autres formats.

L'auteur conserve la propriété du droit d'auteur et des droits moraux qui protège cette thèse. Ni la thèse ni des extraits substantiels de celle-ci ne doivent être imprimés ou autrement reproduits sans son autorisation.

In compliance with the Canadian Privacy Act some supporting forms may have been removed from this thesis.

While these forms may be included in the document page count, their removal does not represent any loss of content from the thesis. Conformément à la loi canadienne sur la protection de la vie privée, quelques formulaires secondaires ont été enlevés de cette thèse.

Bien que ces formulaires aient inclus dans la pagination, il n'y aura aucun contenu manquant.



Abstract

Songs of Place

Ksenija Spasic

The poems in this collection centre on travel experiences. The opening section touches on childhood memories, while the closing one considers the speaker's present home. The notions of home and willing displacement from it are present throughout the collection. The "North Bay" and "Echo" sections chart the disintegration of a relationship. The central "Terra Australis" section is a mosaic of Australia; a search for the place even as it is transformed by memory and some fragments are exalted to become emblems of longing. The journey to Australia also gives rise to "Caves," a sequence addressing the legend of the Jenolan Caves' discovery and their continually accumulating strata of myth. The final section, "Verdun," presents diverse views of a home which the speaker struggles to accept as hers; a place that is at once fantastic and mundane.

Table of Contents

Paris by Night1

-

ŧ

٠

First Address

Braid	2
Rain	3
First Address	4
At the Museum	6

Stopover

Land of a Thousand Bribes	7
Stopover	8
Train Station	9
Lullaby After the Sun	10
Fiddlers	11
Re: LAX	13
Nohoch Mul	14

North Bay

On the Way Up	
North Bay	
Poem for My Boy	
Spring	18
The Rites	19
Evening Silhouette, Georgian Bay, 1928	20

Terra Australis

First Watch	21
	iv

Diver	22
Picnic in the Graveyard	23
Portraits Not Entirely from Memory	
On the Promontory at Kanangra	28
More Room	
How You Become Songs	
Corunna Rd	31
Mud	33
Home	34

e.

-

Echo

My Head Wants to Spit	
By Hanging	
The Way to You	
Long Exposure	
It Will Be	
Echo	40
Small Moon	41

Caves

Caves Elaboration	42
Dedication	
McKeown's Song	
Binnoomur	
The Tour	

Verdun

The Kingdom of New March	57
In Which the Princess Goes for a Ride	.58
In Which the Princess Takes Tea	60
In Which the Princess Takes Leave	61

64
67
72

.

•

.

Paris by Night

-

I stand by the window; my double-glazed reflection grazes the roof of a taxi cab with its left breast. In my forehead, a yellow window opens, a woman in her nightgown leans out, carefully, to water the lips.

ι,

First Address

•

۰.

Braid

-

Where buildings collapse like birds, charred ribs and downy ashes– a string of captive shawls spluttering in the wind, ballooning silk blots rouse indigo in the eyes.

Stand up in recognition of the weather and do not turn to lift the toppled chair; cumulonimbus conglomerations going by, trumpet-cheeked shadows bustling over balconies; the rubble twitters glass.

Sandals on brick, spark of sun, spark of sugar in the dark of children's mouths.

Stand up, stand up! A girl of uncomfortable age perched on a cement block, stiff guts of armature salute around her, she has lost her grip on the children who run through the rubble she has

the strands of her braid in one hand.

Rain

-

plunges clapping into a basin patched crooked rooftops tin overlapping bristle with echo clatter of caltrops roaring of children rattle of bullets from plastic pistols rips from the tongue rolls to a dribble silenced by darkness when calling mothers billow like bed sheets on summer evenings over the railings their voices draining down through the treetops catching the children and so the game halts and so the rain stops shuddering puddles somewhere a branch drips a gust of wind clips glittering harvests

First Address

Smoke of blood in water-

Here (I show you) the veins, cradled in ligaments, so never across the tracks, always down. Is there a twinge of concern in your face?

-how it uncurls and clouds and f i l aments and could one watch it as though One and not I?

Squealing of piglets being weighed in early morning I was small, crying for them sucking on felt-tip markers mama with a belt springing across the fold-out bed at Ulica Dositejeva 8/11 12000 Požarevac.

Where we played, we could all see our balconies.

I rubbed styrofoam snow over a candle in the four-faced courtyard under the summer night of my home. My friends knelt on the curb, bated breath– I was a magician, white weightless, making a live New Year's card!

We repaired the building's teeth, little holes, with mud and stolen toothpaste, mixed the fillings spackled them in. Girl on my balcony wall left unfinished with hands like mittens, has stayed there all these years, *in memoriam* when they paint her over too, where will we go?

In the cool under-stairs cellar wet rag and cement smell a boy's tongue moved stiff in my open mouth he'd asked disgusting, tentative, I made it happen the second time.

"For unremembered lads that not again will turn to me at midnight with a little while that in me sings no more!"

Straight down,

Smoke of blood in water...

But all my binding loves make these sharp contemplations obsolete, before the opening of the taps.

Between stones of Quebec and bricks of Montreal, running fields; Hard winter, far from my beginning.

The drip drip of your tears on the bus seat. I cannot imagine where they are traveling from to fall so clean and heavy. Your early hurt helloes to me too little.

At the Museum

A little girl in pink with heat-mussed hair and an ice-cream stain on her skirt looks inquisitively into a big urn.

Looking back at her is the sand-filled skull of a child. There, in darkness so old it can never be lit out, its little bones rest delicately, brown and hollow like a bird's. Centuries, three thousand years they float there with particles of dust lingering around them like stars and the little girl moves her lips in wordless wonder, pulls on her mother's sleeve, but her mother is too big to fit inside the urn, she must go there alone.

- .

Stopover

.

Land of a Thousand Bribes

Somewhere approaching daybreak, I am sitting in the grass on the Hungarian border. All I have to show for my day with spinning French and German scenery are two unfinished poems. I courted sleep in contrived poses and dreamt of beds and being so half asleep I was unable to tell you something, also about looking from a bus window at huge birds with saucer eyes and equally enormous fish in their beaks.

Sky lightens over your father's native land. The countryside is truck and bottle strewn; we wait to cross from Clean Toilet Territory into the Land of a Thousand Bribes.

Stopover

.

San Andres has a wing and a clothesline, a satellite dish, green siding to cover the rust spots, a soccer field, banana palms and enough turquoise to lick an empire!

The wheels hurtle, scrabbling the sky before anything can be explained, coral jaws bite off the blue tongue; foam flecks the coast...

From the sun on San Andres it's 4.5 hours to winter.

Train Station

•

Sitting in my homelier self, waiting for the world to open glittering lakes, compass me with the song of trains.

••

In loudspeaker grottoes, travellers are not obliged to look other than weary, with the marks of place upon them for other travellers to read.

What comforts are so good as these, a seat, a suitcase open and a shirt that smells of home and is better than home.

Great noisy calm of the marble hangar; the announcing voice reminds you there is time to sleep.

Lullaby After the Sun

.

Jar of red light at the shooting range. What pleaseth the eye, perisheth. Bowstring pulled back and now! The jar claps its shards wildly into the void. Light hanging upwards for a long moment –

Twee-feathered ladies turn their brims up to see, but the string is slack. The other jars glow on.

What does the story mean, mommy? It is about a star that swallowed our world. About the Far-shooter who burst the star. It is about the slow, red light that lingers after nothing else is left. I don't understand...

And the ship moves on through the night that is the real state of things.

Fiddlers

They lean into each other... First sounds warm the walls. Feeling for, finding melody, pick up the stem that slips around the arm, between the fingertips; test it, let it rest.

My words crowd up breathing and ogling.

Music hones hurt, strings, threading high stitches the sharp tip spins, winds inhalations tight or pierced flesh would lapse, relinquish blood, loosen and wilt. Life is in the coil.

These lean fiddlers extend to where the forest peaks and pill bugs twirl in moss; drops of liquid light shine and slimes strung from frog toes and fog rolling over cavernous logs.

Stone walls, blunt domes toll in the loose clung string, then, stretching thin, whip up stinging, sizzle and squeal. Two bows rove, chewing the resin of each other's tongues, clasped in lowing, wring orange oil, green glaze.

And I am crazed with sitting so still.

Re: LAX

I was told to take off my shoes but the guard smiled understanding, even after twenty thousand pairs, the uneasy intimacy, still warm from my feet, *happy Valentines Day*, he said.

From the black strip I gathered up the weight, the clutter quickly to make room for next in line already unlacing bent above a child who kicks two dense (little) thumps into the air, easy of consequence, everywhere at home. We shrank against the size of that hall, closer to carpet, and potted plants the ceiling, armature of pipes and glassso high night pressed flat against it and fluorescent eggs melting against night's Teflon. We all enter the peristalsis and it is best to pass peaceably the crowd's endless processing through plastic gates does not concern the separate traveler only the steps. That they are reading usin discrete negativeseach coin and key-picked outthat we are keeping only what they let us, does not concern. It is time we hustle to our chests, only to continue,

not be diverted, halted, led away

from the sliding doors, from the visible in in terrupted gaps, dusty

-

tree

•

Nohoch Mul

The jungle beat us up the pyramid– while our soles polished the stepping blocks, trees took root on the other side, bushes adjusted stones and offered leaves to gain earth. We reached the top, hearts slugging, sweat slinking behind the ears and the trees met us and we were grateful to stand in shadow of the victors. North Bay

•

•

On the Way Up

.

Neat gravestones with warm little snow hats, the bones of a house sucked dry by a fire and the sun, a molten platter, reading the pines, naked from the waist down. You were right, this is breathless beauty this is the crest of endurance and the deep grip of winter, still and resplendent. How I long to press my mouth into the stone composure of these hills and toast with blood my ridiculous softness.

North Bay

-

While I'm on the bus, watching the pines volta with sun I understand why you want to live here: even though your wit must stoop to kindness in a small city where people know your name, but not the names of the books you've read, where all the surprises are in the forest and the stores on Main Street close if we stay in bed too long.

I understand. When my eyes span the sky's deep perfect gradient darkening slowly enough to be watched for hours; islands of ice become islands of earth and one small star shivers near the shore.

•

Poem for My Boy

Dance words! I want to make a poem for my boy, a comfortable poem or a toy such as a clever prince would not disdain. Words, you must rhyme, he loves that verse which keeps an even time and you are hardly even; At least. if not to pamper and amuse, to feast: spread black and sprinkle white the sky and make the stars sweet drops for his book-weary eye and if you are not perfect in your metaphor, be strange, go in my stead arrange reflected in his windowpane, my dream; the one with torches and the singing in the street, the crowd with jugglers, horses. on ancient cobblestones, a myriad of miss-shod feet. The potent feeling of a different time, an autumn night and me living a different life, wrapped in a heavy cloak and breathing white laughter into the swaying lights. Show him the place, let him go there and find me in the crowd and take my hand before I see his face and press my fingers in his glove, do me this grace; dance words it's not beneath you for the one I love.

Spring

She comes. And with a sleek-gloved muddy hand eviscerates the dormant violins and strings the cats and lovelorn bids them band to serenade the leaflings from their skin. But men she tempts with glib, lubricious sun, to her their coats they lose and breathe her in. once silent streets with singing ichor run, once solid skies with giddy lightness spin. Still, days are brief. The lining of her gown is twilight, and with lappet loose she sweeps air-maddened birds and trees in darkness drowns, behind her frost in sterling slippers creeps; so blue is black, so green is spectral white and I am once again alone with night.

The Rites

Roadside gulches slap my eyes with sun, past drowned hairgrass, morass, crushed crusts of ice; boot rubber sliding into full-blooded muck. Tell me chook, are we of fertile plains not in luxurious luck! slurping the season with slobber and smack the way a lusty friend of mine scarfed chocolate-cream-eggs, sliming saliva licking and sucking which she now reneges, having become crisp iceberg lettuce & curt carrot sticksnot like us, eh lambkin! trumping beside the practical attraction of concrete; in the mud, your formidable footprints slur with gold.

Evening Silhouette, Georgian Bay, 1928

The painting makes me hungry for air and rock, for the smoky chill of summer twilight when sunlight settles in the greening sky and water turns to glass.

I feel my soul cut open like a letter, feel beauty push my ribs apart carefully and my raspberry-stained heart grows with the coming darkness. I am there, swimming, sure as the lake is wide that I will not get tired and there standing on the rocks content to be cold for a long time. **Terra** Australis

-

••

.

First Watch

Did you know it gets cold here? Enough for sweaters and shuddering, for fingertips to raise gooseflesh along the arm. Winter's got me again and the moon is as blank here as anywhere. In the courtyard, an overturned boatload of shadows, light on the white hull and the still-forever-green plants lean over it watching Quiet lemons among the leaves are cooling, metamorphosing, absorbing moonlight through their big pores; it condenses around the pits: Who knows what will happen if I don't go to sleep, a thud of frozen fruit, lemonlight on the ground.

Diver

•

Are they not sweet, the masts of sunken ships? Tall beams, all green with wavering sea moss and the decks below, where soft holes open into the dark of hulls. Sunlight goes down and minute creatures dance in its columns, dance also in the black that floats inside the basin of my skull. I go above the wrecks and towering reefs, too slow and aimless to be flying; waves drag me like the slipstream drags the sand. The skittish triggerfish around my ankles, the water cooling in the neoprene above my body. Air canisters, descended, nestle under the pressure of all that blue weight. The cloud of flesh, that twitched in slivered synchronicity has vanished, and the roving sharks do not look down.

Picnic in the Graveyard

-

-

We step out of our staple selves and play; the sunny churchyard on an autumn day has lent us children's shadows. On the branch, just wide enough to balance on, and bounce, I draw my sword! You, with a pirate pounce, land on the ground, the gravestones that surround us lean, dense curiosities in grassy green. We read the names aloud, but cannot care much longer than the words are in the air.

Portraits Not Entirely from Memory

Prologue

We lunged into the train shoved the case through, guitar neck almost caught, yanked arms, straps, backpacks in, and just made it.

Then there was plenty of time for Katya to berate my unwarranted lateness as we settled amongst bundled sleeping bags, stretched our legs on seats opposite and contemplated getting her guitar to serenade the passengers like the Komsomol did on trains in our former Soviet homelands.

Mid-afternoon at Maitland Station there was no one. We walked the platform, photographing puddles, Rain-brilliant concrete, the station house on stilts.

All three days the guitar stayed in its case, except those first few hours after we arrived.

The waiting room was symmetrical: two benches freshly painted wilted green, two small windows, a heater in the bricked-up fireplace ten linoleum squares across and blessed with the best acoustics in New South Wales, if not the Southern Hemisphere.

Between phone calls, we took turns playing anything we could think of, the walls doubling voices, spilling fortified chords into our ears. Ungratefully we fretted, swore, ran out of songs, sat on string-bruised fingers.

Over the static of fine rain misting the arid fields, finally parlayed a car, someone from camp to take us and the garb: long dresses, doublets, cloaks. By then the slow storm clouds had shuffled into dusk.

As we drove, I could barely discern the giant furrowed hills, the valleys, but I felt the span and, though I talked, was quiet.

I

Kateryna, sitting by a small pavilion tent, eyes inked eastern; embroidered shirt, red sarouelles, cloth creased with shadow plush. But on her feet, scuffed sneakers. She enters into the spirit of the game up to a point, too much a trekker for the constraint of dainty footwear in the scrub grass.

Under a lapis sky, the river was so cold it crush our ankles, tossed sunlight, sharp into the sharp-leafed trees. We played at Turks and Byzantines, then crossed the river, and climbed up a hill to look at laps of landscape; see a tableau of soldiers ranged on a yellow plane that's nowhere near Constantinople or the Dardanelle.

Dark Kateryna sits beside her tent, peers into distance, holds the phantom horses with just the sable tethers of her gaze

Π

I'm standing flash-blanched in the bathroom, just arrived. One of the girls (already dressed) has pinned my woolen cloak, below the shoulder.

Here generations of boys took regimented baths, and left a crusted neatness, with tub and sink on either side, a stack of tiles, cracked soap bar, everyone tromping through in boots...

Next morning, after I scoured the tub, I took my first bath; stole a tin bowl from the kitchen to pour water over my head sluice after sluice, jet roaring from the utilitarian tap never ran out. Here I am, warm in the golden grime-light, full bowl above my head, hot water steam

Ш

Justin is smiling into the ground.

It was the whirlwind of pre-parting love, when everyone is beautiful! Lined up those who would stand, before the firing squad of sentimentality; caught their faces.

Already out of his pretending garb, un-knighted. Grey t-shirt, soft pale forearms, a silver pendant on a string around his neck; hands that look nearly like a man's, awkward above his pockets. His shoulders stoop a little.

The wind sets clouds above the hill and sunlight blazons the white wall of the Boy Scout barrack where we slept.

On the Promontory at Kanangra

No, this is not my real life, I know, but with a heart that's treacherously light I turn into this unexpected snow, wind-rushed through eucalypts; the green and white, the gray, the muddy cold and sudden sun unfolding in the gorge below, I trace with calm meticulousness of a hopeless love that blueing distance and the dry cliff's face and one vertiginous leaf that turns above the sighing vastness. Over all that space I move my eyes, and listen to him speak and cannot think that this is not my life.

More Room

Now that I'm out of bed, there is more room for you. Soon there will be a lot of room; the intervening space will fling itself across the earth.

٠

Anyway, I disagree: Death is not like before we were born, a non-existence comparable to ours during the time of the Caesars, Death is the threshold of loss; balancing on the parapet with the last feeling of wood under the ball of your foot.

You stretch out your legs, throw both arms behind your head, but your own movement wakes you and the space condenses instantly into a pearl behind my ear.

How You Become Songs

•

•

A winter sunset through the windshield, the veins on your hands, the heavy boots in the hall... First, you dissolve into details.

Corunna Rd.

-

Little side street in Stanmore, off Paramatta Road. up from Victoria Park, on this paper tongue the names stick, but the street flows on; high curbs and good deep gutter; houses - paprika brick, sharp gable, frowsy eucalypt shade; extrusion of roses from the second-last fence and my hands, picking the last of the honeysuckle, before the marauding roaches. It arches under sun and turns at night into the darkness of flowery front yards, where yellow porches hang their stained-glass doors. As I walk home, it clicks tile walkways into place, the patterns all similar (though mine is best!) I can unlatch my gate one-handed, grocery bag cutting into the other with the golden weight of breakfast juice or books. Would you believe ⁻ the street continues, lined with parked cars that can quicken and flow round the roundabout with one centripetal palm tree.

That everything is there, straight and real not dried into this cocoon of memory that cannot drip with wings until I stand there again.

-

•

Mud

Stupid brown mud obscured the red that seeped into my soles; tempera clay of the rainforest path where slicks of burgundy dried to rust; the porous rubber held that dust. And now, this damn predictable springtime mud, smeared over everything, drools to be loved and ventures points of little grass from the sod, gesturing at how fresh and blue the sky. And I, so sick for the memory, I have been looking at these shoes for months, making sure the red is still there; proud of the stain, remnant of my love affair. I've been touching electrodes to my heart. so that it will not settle in this rut of seasons. I've been homeless. My mouth, my pen run dry with talk of Australia, Australia the incandescent birds, the white gold-crested cockatoos, the haze that blushes over eucalypts at dusk. the waves that rear to cliff-height and crash down turmoiling sand and whirling petal shells, but in clear water, coral's cavernous marrow breeds fish violet-yellow, crazed green, fluorescing pink-I held my breath to watch them move until the alveoli burned with blood, I stayed below until my lips were raw with salt and still my retina gaped, a desperate, a starving net unable to hold anything.

Home

Patter of bird-wings in the wild grapes. Light of my sister's sleeping face.

Echo

.

My head wants to spit

bullets like olive pits, to hear the clink of shells hitting floor, and no more.

Pulsed out in spurts, you go.

Like water into a thirsty mouth, comes silence.

My head wants to be school in the summertime: dry drinking fountain, sunlight holding dust, no echoes.

By Hanging

toes in aerial relevé

the wholesome creak of rope on wooden roof beam...

Afterwards the body sways impartial; the fingertips' condensing gracefulness

.

drops

on the discoverer.

The way to you

is closing like clouds sliding their blue-gray over glass.

Like a

big moth laying stealthy surgery in my heart.

Chamber will find it cannot see Chamber will grow over ragweed and tangled flowers to distract from

the wall.

In years, I may prop my chair against it

look out at the garden

Isn't it better to die now?

Long Exposure

-

In a dress worn once before (the hem knows even if you don't where it bustled dust flurries of swinging silk gasped radiant legs)

-

on the edge of the chair as if a spring broke somewhere in the bodice she sits very still.

.

It will be

summer will bend into the water hot hands and flowers, after a season of such hours, the thought will no longer trouble me. In order that I may continue to breathe, though it may take a season more, tallow will melt and the winter bore a cleaner window, it will be. If not the spring scouring cloud to barest bone of blue, then the coming summer's thickening loud bluster of water that pulls me through. And it will come, in no one moment. used to turning away the mind, I will look full and put asunder a sorrow I can no longer find.

Echo

Echo is not always an open thing; it turns like shoulders in a narrow passageway. The spinal column bears it on the bent grudge of its steps. -

This ripple in the flesh, twinge, temperate pressure, unlike a wave, unlike the pull of stones in water. Simple rill, scrawled in the nerve, repeating.

•

Small Moon

The work of my hands is fingerless, is invisible, the Spanish stars flicked out;

we never settled on the terrace, although it was the whole rooftop and we had all the blankets and the moon was full.

Squeeze the pimples of the heart; the past is cold-sweating, doubled over the bar.

The work of my hands is taking apart the toothpick fence of sacredness around a bit of Andalusian coast.

We are dead, walking beside the sea, straining through the hills to photograph the moon.

It comes out shrunk but undiminished in our nighttime. Caves

~

Caves

Elaboration

"European discovery of the Jenolan Caves is said to have occurred between 1838 and 1841. James Whalan [...] is said to be the first free settler to have viewed the caves. James' brother, Charles Whalan, was the first free settler to enter and explore the open caves and arches.

The story of this discovery has been met with much speculation over the years. It is the grandchildren of James Whalan who spread the story of their grandfather's wild adventure to capture an escaped convict, James Mckeown. It is said that Mckeown had been stealing from the Whalans' property and hiding his proceeds in a cave known now as Bushrangers Caves. His eventual capture was said to have taken place in the Grand Arch.

Evidence to support the claims of Whalan's grandchildren is somewhat imprecise [...] No matter what the facts are behind the Caves discovery Charles Whalan set himself up as the first guide and took the first intrepid visitors through the open archways and semi-daylight caves of Jenolan."

- From Cultural & Historical Significance of the Jenolan Caves

The Jenolan Caves, as I first experienced them, were a series of spectacular subterranean halls, but there was nothing intrepid about my visit. The tour group filed though metal doors that separated one spectacularly named chamber from another, the guide turned on the lights, extolled the decorations and scattered intriguing historical tidbits.

After the tour we emerged into a cloudy afternoon and walked by the Blue Lake, with its calcite-dyed, turquoise water.

It was only gradually and subsequently that the caves became more than a network of beautiful stone rooms for me. The seed of my fascination was light's illusory transformation of the chambers. During the tour, I repeatedly snuck ahead into the yet unlit portions of the system; I was experiencing a quantum physicist's annoyance at the impossibility of observing while absent, while sightless. I could never see the caves as they were.

During my later nosing into the histories of Jenolan, *Caves* began to develop as a network of voices with the McKeown¹ narrative at their axis. These voices meandered through time and included those of 20^{th} century visitors as well as the creatures of aboriginal myth. *Caves* became a place where all the stories ever told about Jenolan could exist simultaneously.

The *Caves* series is still a work in progress. It is my intention to make it much longer, more polyphonic, to continue and complete McKeown's and Margaret's stories, to introduce new characters and create a shifting maze of possibilities in the dark.

¹ Like his story, the spelling of his name is variable.

Caves

A Sequence

Consider this, briefly, a dedication.

More and more comes coiling; when I can no longer see the spindle, you must remember how Swiss the cross-beamed Cave House looked, how the potato parrot blue-red pertness hopped over tiles to snip chips from my hand.

Rounding the lake, mist breathed and beaded on our sweaters. We entered, though the metal door, that constant air.

Which chamber was it first?

And how do I unsay, "you must remember?"

Only, thank you.

McKeown's Song

"For several years this desperado carried on his depredations, retiring to the security in these, at that time, unvisited, mountain fastnesses. During the hunt for McEwan's den his pursuers saw the great black caverns, now called the Grand Arch and the Devils Coachhouse."

J.J. Foster, 'The Jenolan Caves, New South Wales', 1890, Government Printer, Sydney.

I

Blue Lake

He was the first singer here.

Out of fog-steaming mountains, he came, herding the noises of the wood before him, striding his long legs free;

down to the edge of that lake, chalk-blue. In his thirst dreading clouds of limestone haze,

but he drank clearly and drank again.

Plunged in his shirt; water seethed up, white hiss; cloth ceding sweat and dust, cuffs melting.

Wrung out, it swelled on a branch;

while he dug his bare arms into the earth. Prosperous muck of the lake-valley, quick with worms, his fingers pinched, slid onto a makeshift hook. The line sprang tight against the swimming muscles of the fish. He knocked it still, gutted, soft gore slid down air bladder drifting

-

carved mouth of fish flesh licked his hunger; dry grass packed in the belly, so it would keep, and hunger waiting patiently, well-trained companion for twelve days in the mountains.

Now he laid fish after fish across the hummock. Bell Birds began to drip small silver pings that pulled in dusk.

He did not light a fire.

The forest; smooth mottled trunks receding, leaves settling earthward, attentive pads, a claw correcting bark. Acres of silence.

And still, he did not light a fire.

The cold came.

Wrapping his catch he moved, while there was light towards that high stone cavern, the roof he did not want. If it could be just this forest and lake. fish and his stomach clenching at the sight flap-splutter of his wet shirt in the wind and every other sound except that retching ship.

-

Turmoil and grunt of bodies subdivided days: below-deck mouldering, above deck, slotted to scour tin bowls, furtive sunlight on the back of the hands, the neck.

And everybody leaning towards landfall.

He turned it in his dark hammock, the moment of the solid step,

he held it close. like his first night, in their first room that smelled of bay leaf and fresh floorboards, how she had said-

When they scraped ashore, dropped oars into the shallows, he would have run rolled rubbed in the grit and spume. But the Coats knew how nauseated meekness of routine cracks, how men, even on shackled ankles, lurch into tree-wind, find their teeth.

The barracks. Skylessness again.

Well come. Gen tle men. To Bot'ny Bay.

And each night knowing, through the boards, a crack of air that let in rustling darkness knowing that it was open cool

Brass clang, wrenched up to morning recitation: dead words, live welts.

When memory of it came after him only running could loosen scarred back's conviction: they came behind him because the smoke of last night's fire had betrayed him and he would kill as many as he could.

.

Π

The Devil's Coach House

Under the roof of the great arch, it was already night.

He walked himself in, trying to use the last light, attentive to the last bird's sleepy warble; but each footfall's stone ground open an echo that widened into a darkness walled so huge, he could not tell where it ended and the wall began.

Then the wind did something, behind him a knowing whooo and scrattle and he dropped fish ran out Shh. James, come back. It was only the wind.

Yes. In there no one would see the smoke and he needed fire surely as the fish needed roasting so he gathered an armload of dry branches and decidedly walked back in. But not too far.

Behind the first stone outcrop, he could still see the sky slowly begin to elaborate its assortment of stars and those deliberate five they named the Cross

James...

Before you start the fire or search for the fish you dropped somewhere between the stones, look... the stars stand ready in their strict quadrille, but the little one, constant sting in their evenness because of her, you can turn it any way you want.

Now it's not a Cross, James, It's Little Possum or-

James...

You could light the fire now.

_

And when the flames were beyond dispute. light barging around and warmth, charred fish skin, comfortable fat on his fingers sucked clean of the last flakes, pinkish

juice-soft in his mouth, perfect (bones aside) even a little triumphant salt discovered in the match tin, he laid his head back against a bed of branches, crushed out of eucalyptus leaves, blue smell elastic lull of half-sleep

and his childhood throat opened:

will you be gone so soon my love so soon and I alo 0000 on е sang stone to stone to stone to ston e

James?

Binnoomur

Jaames?

We were listening! Are you asleep, James, James, sing us, sing us the new song! You' ve been to the Wahwee in his lake-grass den, learn ed the new song. James, james, ja aa mes.

Guh. He's asleep.

You get him, *Wife*. Slope him back to us with your smallstep talk, stars, soft firewords, hiss his langua ge, like before, make him sing us.

No. Gurangatch.

How tired you were when Big Cat crawled you, rivering, through dirt, stones, traped you in deep dark, drilling after and after you, sent Diver Goola to tear you out? Tare out my back flesh. Fin! I rememb er, they laugh ed, roasted my hurt, ate it blee ding! Still the hole howls where the fin was.

This Jaa mes. like Big Cat, ate! six littlefish. I'll draag him into deep dark if he wont sing us, *Wife*.

Gurangatch. He has been running, hungry, see, now the fire gloams, only antsparks, see, his back, bitten too, flit your tongue there, lines sting white, don't wake him.

Guh. Wife.

Don't wake him, a little while, let him sleep. If we keep him he will sing us again.

The Tour

Regarded as Australia's most outstanding cave system – with 11 spectacular show caves, pure underground rivers and amazing formations – Jenolan Caves is among the finest and oldest cave systems in the world!

Jenolan Caves Guided Tours

Cuckoo

Ι

"If you tell me you can see your hand in front of your face, you're lying."

But he lets us try; waving to ourselves, the motion's weak breath on our foreheads, pupils gaping.

It is transparent, the pupil, waiting at the back of the anterior chamber, it only seems black; siphoning light into everything.

There is no light.

Trying is ecstasy.

.

Certain of sight, the nerves scramble for buzzy outlines, I lead them on, press fingers, trick smeared fireflies into my eyeballs, trapezoids, luminous filaments, brainlights, nothing more.

The darkness here is absolute.

Our guide waits out a minute, well short of fear, and flips the light switch.

"A lot of the wiring is old, this setup dates back to when the caves were first electrified, in the nineteenth century. It's going to be replaced soon by state of the art, environmentally friendly... so the next time you visit-"

- this buttery light, dripping off shawls, this warm lying glow, that makes the Persian Chamber comfortable as a kitchen, will be gone.

Π

In one of the walls, a grotto sprouting translucent tendrils, corkscrewing horizontally, their moonmilk squirming into the gallery with the alacrity of stone.

A frozen waterfall. Lot's wife.

The guide chatters about formations, words coming ready to discard; I scramble after them calcite, helictite, speleothem, but they sink in the pre-wrapped poetry of chandelier, pillar, soda straw.

"There's an easy way to remember," he said laugh worn smooth in just that place, "mites come up, tights come down." I remember. And some day, standing in a cave I'll point at calcium's millennial reaching and say knowledgably, the little mnemonic scurrying in my brain "*that* is a stalagmite."

Forgive me, Acicular Crystals, *flos-ferri*, Blossoms of Eternal Night.

Lyre Bird

I

-

Tom says he isn't scared, but I don't believe him.

He wants to look all brave so daddy will keep telling him about the rocks' names and the man will like him. He says after the man staligmoit Tom is stupid.

I saw fairies in a hole. They were real only they didn't move. There was a white light inside of them and some were picking white flowers and some were dancing. They were pretending to not move so no one would catch them. I saw worms too. That's how fairies are born, out of worms, but not like butterflies. They come right out of the top and the worm just freezes like that. I tried to tell Tom, but he said they're staligmoits.

I had to wee in a bag. The man told us there wasn't any toilet and we went to hide in the dark part and daddy had just a little bag. So he got some wee on his hands and he was mad. In the dark part, I could hear the ceiling. Daddy told me to con cen trate, but there was these soft noises and I knew it was the fairies. After that, the man came and opened the green door and turned on the light and I was looking right away to see the fairies, but the people came and all their shadows were jumping everywhere and the fairies must have got scared.

Tom said how come you can't hold it and you're such a baby and I said I am not and the tall lady was looking at the bag and Daddy was mad so he didn't say for Tom to stop, so I'm hiding in a little cave, behind one of these wavy things, and everybody's calling me Margaret, Margaret but I'm not coming out.

Cuckoo

III

Hunger is so much smaller than the cavern, this early hunger, almost not pain;

sitting by the green door we know must open the green metal door, letting in none of the cold mountain air, we are balmy in our contemplation,

but a little hungry, and we elect not to discuss the things we'll eat when we get out.

We kiss, but make a mental inventory of our pockets, I have a wheat bar you don't know about. You take my thigh, I almost forget. Outside my lungs, the air is also static. We hear ourselves,

-

the storm, hurling and booming in the outer world, wrenched tree crowns, forest arching branches ripped off in sudden night,

we do not hear.

Resting our backs against the green door, we share your bread roll.

-

.

Verdun

-

-

The Kingdom of New March

She is unable to charm the children they know her to be dumb in their tongue, with only a smile to cover her silence. The swings go up towards the branches and descend into the last of the September balm. Four girls run, their bare legs whisk the light; this golden afternoon belies the night. When women drug-thin and dry with searching eyes, come out to do some errands, the nature of which lies outside the scope of streetlamps; when stumbling men fumble with zippers, leaving, in some dark corner, a gleam of slick and darker pavement. Padlocked shop, windows white-dusted and a potted plant so dead it has become its own white effigy. She flies, seeding, spearing into the ground – mythologies. standards of hair embellish and erase. Will she ever love the place for what it is?

In Which the Princess Goes for a Ride

Soon, all too soon, Winter will descend upon the city, And the city will be Winter-bound. Streets will narrow, Domes be mute with ice Gutters will crack And night will be at windows.

The Princess of Newmarch weaves nimbly through pronouncements and cold air, sidesteps a puddle blind with leaves, scuttles under the overpass and makes it to the river. The banks are clammy with dusk. Beneath the surface, shapes of rocks are eloquent and lucid. Here she starts, pedaling along the river-edge, beyond the niceties of peopled streets, into the Otherland. She is rolling past castles, keeps of crumbling cement, corroded palisades gravel yards strewn with glints. Each silo holds a massive emptiness, the silent madness of neglect her eyes climb into veer a fellow rider cursing rattles by -keep to your own path! But the scrubby grass receives her kindly.

She walks along the river to the bridge; tall yellow lights melt all melodious on placid water where the gates suspend river in traction but below a roll of crashing wallops splitters upwards into the night.

Winter will never close this jostling water, nor the silos fill.

.

Into the cavern of its snowy hush her feet will venture.

In Which the Princess Takes Tea

In every rooma sleeping body absorbs sound, so that the house is still enough for sugar to sift tinkling onto a blue porcelain plate and over blackberries dressed with mint. She slips a spoon into the still life, tastes overgrown car tracks brambles rasping skin small berries, mostly seed ground on thorough teeth. Snow sifts down. The icicles outside the kitchen window have been sucked long and sharp by mild dayseach sip of tea is perfectly audible, liquid and air drawn in at the lips. The Princess vanishes slowly as five o'clock winter twilight dims the white sky.

In Which the Princess Takes Leave

of leaves her eyes have nursed out of sticky buds, that flicker and nod, air turns tulip beaks after her feet, sweeps crumbs of flowered maple into gutters; pollen-skinned water strolling along with her, turning into a wider street, old-clothes-shop-man smiling through clutter, outside a red shirt breathes, swelled by wind and the bells of the giant church tell the level street it is noon time noon.

.

.

Lilac

.

Every fall I think the green is insurmountable; but see how the cold gangrenes the hardy lilac: it makes me curiously excited, the way a torturer is who had believed the victim would not break and finds himself pleasantly disappointed.

By the Canal

Warm November day and the soporific stink of canal floor wafting wide.

On the rusted fence, clusters of mussel beaks sing the shrill silence of their shriveling tongues; fish carcasses recline into the muck and the prostrate seaweed shows which way the water went.

Ducks have a sloppy feast padding the shoals, pulling at soggy stalks. They preen beside the last big puddle and are the only moving things.

Rest and rot, says the mellow sun. Take time to thoroughly fall apart, before winter tightens everything.

Open your cells, lie back and ooze, relaxing into slow putrescence. And let the living bustle off disgusted by the smell, their fussy wholeness, scrouged into skin.

Here, out of prudish water, begin to flow.

January

•

.

The wind cracks my septum And blue sky drips off my lip.

.

I can see everything:

Frost in the matted grass, lamb-eared leaves. On the way to the metro; shine and smoke-cold.

The face of the accordionist is an opening in the crowd.

November: Innocent gray twigs, the fog amicably withdrawing, the ice, thin and delicious, craquant!

I think I might get fired...

The students like me, but I tend to be late and forget procedure. Gabi tries to get a test word out of me,

She is a beauty composite of cheeks and eyelashes.

A covert dialogue snags on my intrusion, I hand out two language warnings and meet my quota.

On the way to the University, the painting of a bear. I name him Brundle for his surliness, glint eyes and furry corpulence, unconcealed by two aspens.

The Engineers are not learning enough, but at least they're laughing.

On Avenue St. Catherine, the cold has less room; on Rue Ross, more.

It's always dark when I come home. Streetlight lends youthfulness to the neighbours' one remaining apple. My house is incomplete– its brilliant parquet displayed to best advantage.

In the guestroom, my boyfriend's rows of tiny robots battle the unoccupied coziness I wish to cultivate.

•

The white bedroom desk has a lamp only as big as two cupped hands holding a round bulb.

.

-

First Resort

_

Get up. Step out onto the balcony for awakening by wind and sea noise. Pick up the towels lying in easy heaps; they have not dried. Nothing left outside really dries cloth finds an understanding with moist air, drops into a pile, the better for green things to take root.

Tips of one palm frond pass through the interstices of another.

We pass along the paths, scrubbed nightly with soap and water from which the grass is kept by a margin of earth; we pass along the oval pools, along their blue curves, chlorinated nightly for burbling clarity, from which each day's sediment of sand is nightly removed; when we pull our sandy feet though the shallows, there is almost no guilt. We pass along the corridors that have no walls, that breathe, we pat their clean floors with our clean bare soles. See our first iguana, pixilated skin sun-squinting, nostrils aloof stone sentry jumps paddles its claws towards a big grape tucks it into its pink yawp waits-

One of the palm blades has broken, its needle swings towards the sea. We walk into our cleaned room: the sheets and blankets, army-tight the fat, bleach-perfect towels stacked above the tub and on the bed – a towel-twist lobster with stick-on eyes.

l drop to the spotless tile and kiss the hand of the chambermaid, the one they didn't pick for waitress because no English short legs small breasts And I pray for the light of her unpracticed smile her one gold tooth to shine down on me forgive for the disparity that gives me six days of childhood.

After Yucatan

-

It's a dry sky over my house; the cold is stingy of water, the stars – pins, They do not dilate.

-

Once I lay in belladonna ocean, under a broader, lavisher sky; wet stars in fumes of light, black bed lapping.

•

The Waltz

Again, dirty spring? Bulb run aground, tightening with green. Mud-garden print by Cats of Verdun, bushy winter in tails. They yowl who fail, and who successing in the lanes, yowl also, through our blanket cave.

Night music, into the receiver to keep a record/not a record, issuing ex answering machina our low fidelity duet, my merry expletive your corrugated tune thrum in the wire as though we are already eaten under ground and pushing up the waltz.

Birthday Poem

This weariness; fluorescent tubes for bones pasteboard lids, old yellow keyboard nails this weariness is patient desiccation (true love's green well) in days of meantime. •

Along the way, construction workers pound splurges of mud from February ground draining to build another tunnel they can fill with that dead light.

Still, the smell of silt, the ecstasy of the pneumatic drill, the welder's white divinity makes metal blush, stars scatter, end in air, bounce over dirt.

Scraping by, I find enough to lift me: gravel and sky

•

Cuckoo

You will love me as your own. See how apt I lay my cheek against your culture? How I, with curlicues of tongue, attain your language? My flute tooth sips into your cold stratum.

Windows blare sunlight; uncellophaned after four months! I push the door into a wallop of warm rubber metro air. You will! When bare knees on your polished floor, when I lift you: épicerie, confessional, although you know brighter birds are painted on my back, flowers gaping past loves, you will, knowing you can never have the first four hand-lengths of my hair, mon ami de la pierre salée de l'hiver, you will.