

Supplemental Data 4

Success rate under increasing %RSD

Table 1: Success rate of the different tests in the process of calibration model selection and validation under increasing %RSD

	Quadratic, $1/x^2$, $n = 7$							
%RSD (LLOQ)	2.5%	5.0%	7.5%	10.0%	12.5%	15.0%	17.5%	20.0%
F-test	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%
Variance test	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Partial F-test	78%	68%	58%	54%	42%	34%	28%	26%
Validation	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Final model	78%	68%	58%	54%	42%	34%	28%	26%